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Convergence

- Three major trends are rapidly converging:
 - Web Services
 - P2P
 - Grid Computing

 Together, they will fundamentally improve the way that systems are created, deployed and managed.



Web Services

- History
 - Leveraged Internet standards for Interoperability
 - Misleading name
- Technology
 - Killing CORBA, DCOM, RMI
 - Most important thing (after interoperability) is ability to introspect
- Benefits
 - Short-term: Thrifty integration
 - Long-term: Web Services Fabric
- Future
 - Catalyst for Service-Oriented Architectures (SOA)
 - 3,000,000,000 year precedent



Service-Oriented Architectures (SOA)

- An SOA is an architecture in which a system is assembled from a loosely coupled collection of services
- A service is a software building block that is well-defined, self-contained, and ideally does not depend on the context or state of other services
 - Services have a published interface
 - Services communicate with each other
 - Services that utilize Web Services standards (WSDL, SOAP, UDDI) are the most popular type of Services available today
- Service-oriented architectures are not new (DCOM, CORBA)
- SOA is not about J2EE, .NET or any other specific platform

The Move Toward Service Oriented Architectures

"By 2006, more than 60 percent of enterprises will consider SOA a guiding principle in designing their new mission-critical business applications and business processes."

"By 2008, SOA will be a prevailing software engineering practice, ending the 40-year domination of monolithic software architecture."

"By 2008, more than 75 percent of then-current application packages either will be natively SOA or will expose SOA interfaces through a wrapping layer of interfaces." David McCoy and Yefim Natis, Gartner Service-Oriented Architecture: Mainstream Straight Ahead April 16, 2003

Roy Schulte and Yefim Natis, Gartner Introduction to Service-Oriented Architecture April 14, 2003

Yefim Natis, Gartner Service-Oriented Architecture Scenario April 14, 2003

P₂P



- What is P2P?
 - Example: emergent wireless network
- Napster -> Gnutella -> FastTrack
- Benefits
 - Scalability, Reliability, Simplicity
- Contrast vs. current UDDI server implementations
- File Sharing is scratching the surface
 - Federated P2P XML Database

Grid Computing

- History
 - Electricity Grids
- Now associated with supercomputing
 - SETI@Home
- Abstract away locality
- Endpoints become simpler
 - More functionality goes into the cloud
- Impact on Application Server Architecture?
- OGSA/Globus
- Services-on-Demand



Recap

- Web Services
 - interoperability
 - support for introspection
- P2P
 - decentralization
 - spontaneity
 - scalability
- Grid Computing
 - on-demand computing
 - simplification of endpoints, push more into the cloud

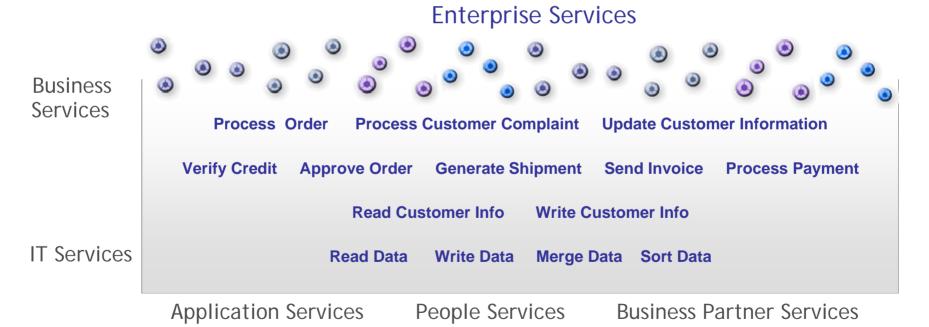


Result



Enterprise Services

- Services can be IT or business oriented
- Services can be performed by applications, people or business partners
- Services can be atomic or composite

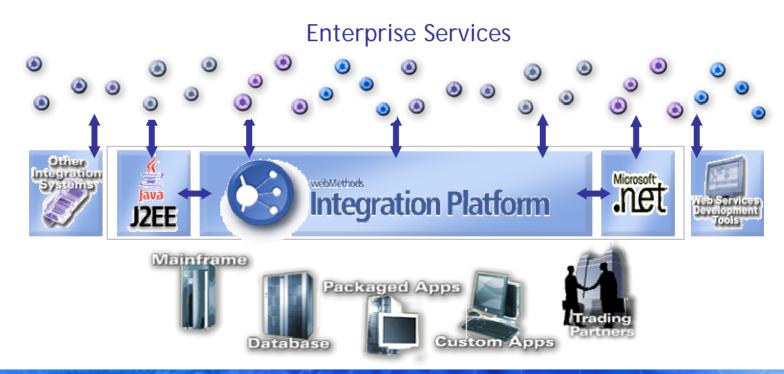




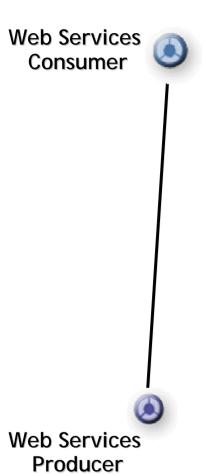


Web Services Enablement

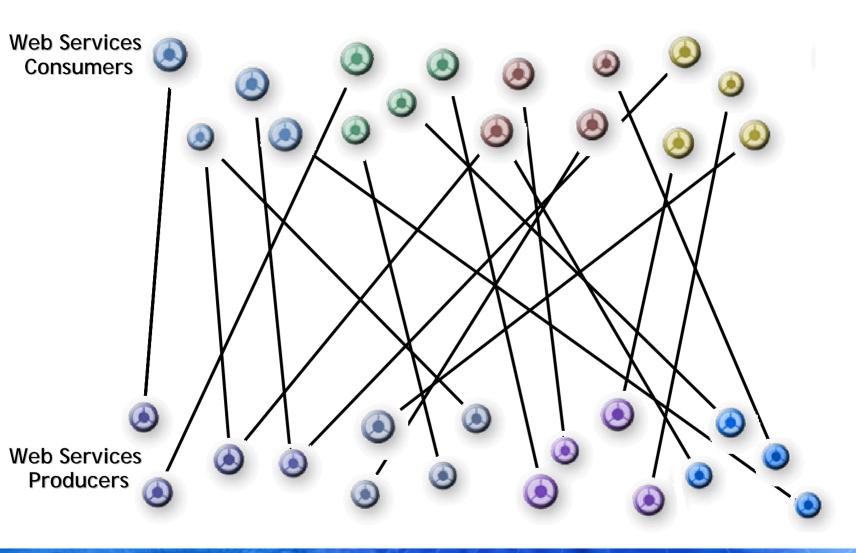
An Integration Platform provides a bridge to leverage all of your IT assets, reaching into functions that otherwise could not be exposed as services.



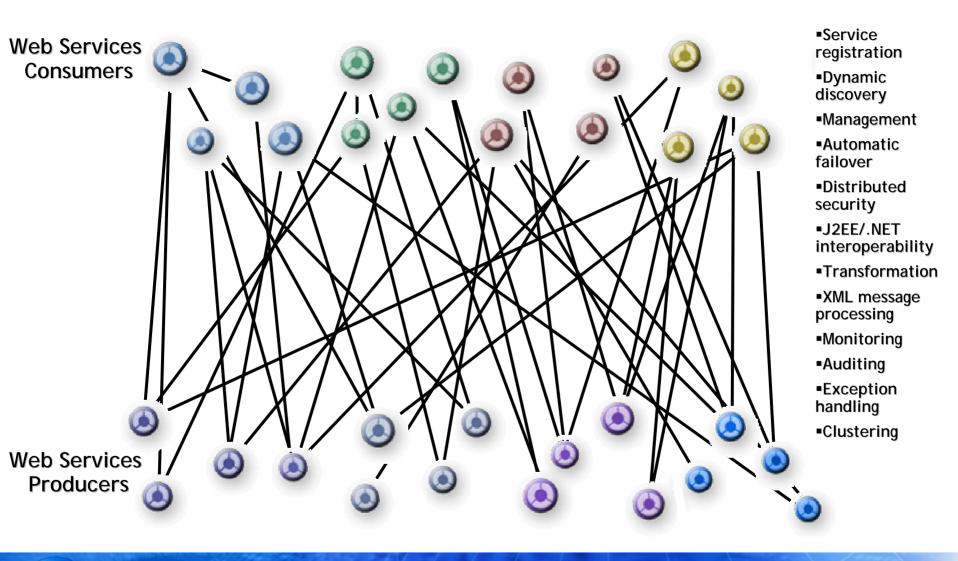
Simple WS connectivity



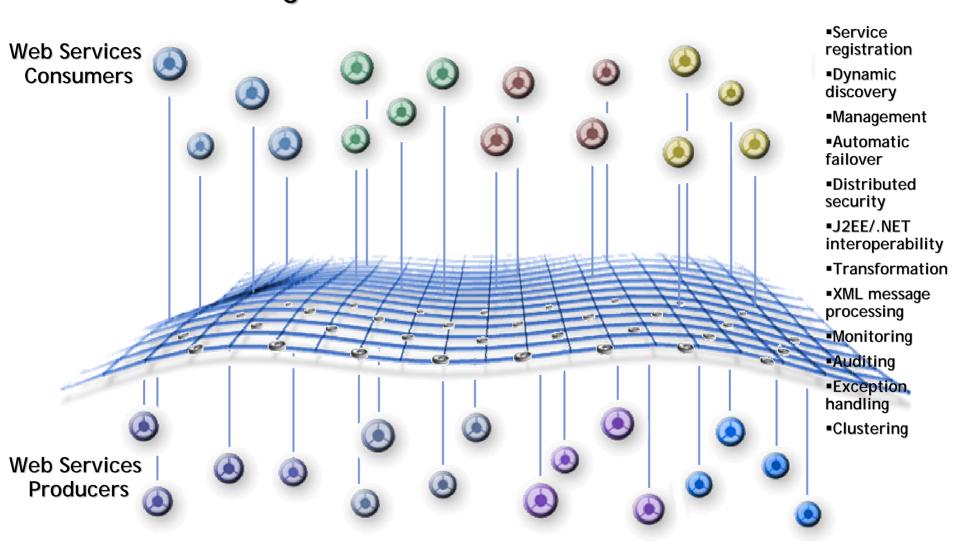
Web services without shared SOA infrastructure



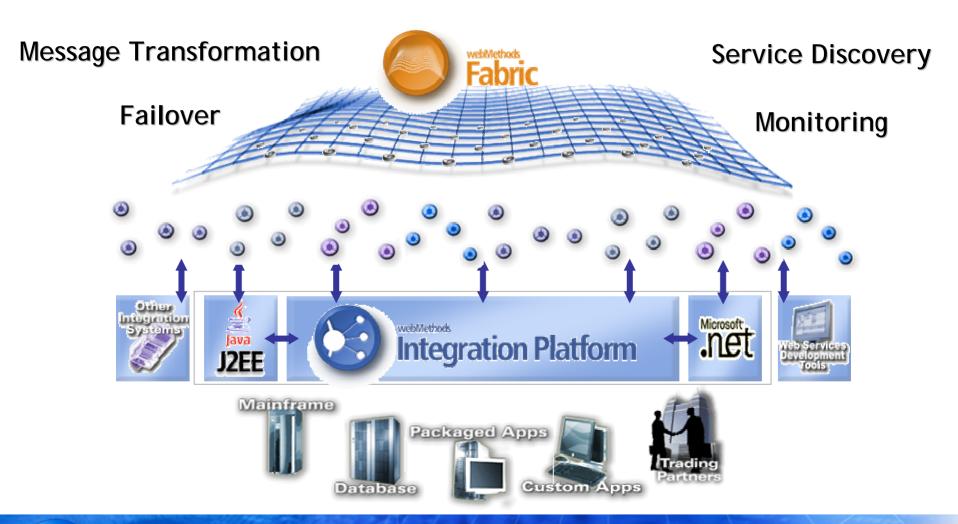
Web services without shared SOA infrastructure



Robust WS integration with a Web Services Fabric

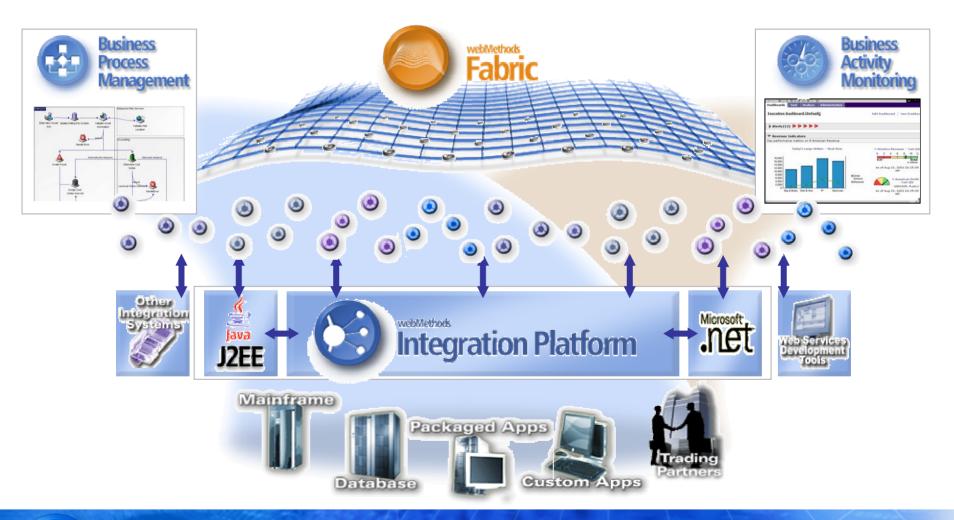


Enterprise Service Oriented Architecture





A Complete Web Services Infrastructure



Beyond SOA

- The next big thing will be MDA (Model Driven Architectures)
- This layers nicely on top of an SOA
- MDA captures most of a system at a high level
- MDA implementations will execute the metadata directly
- MDA is the natural evolution of computer programming

Questions?

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